Tough School Transportation Choices: Balancing Costs, Funding Cuts, and Mode Shift While Maintaining Child Safety



Transportation Research Board of the National Academies

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Where the costs are?

Transportation



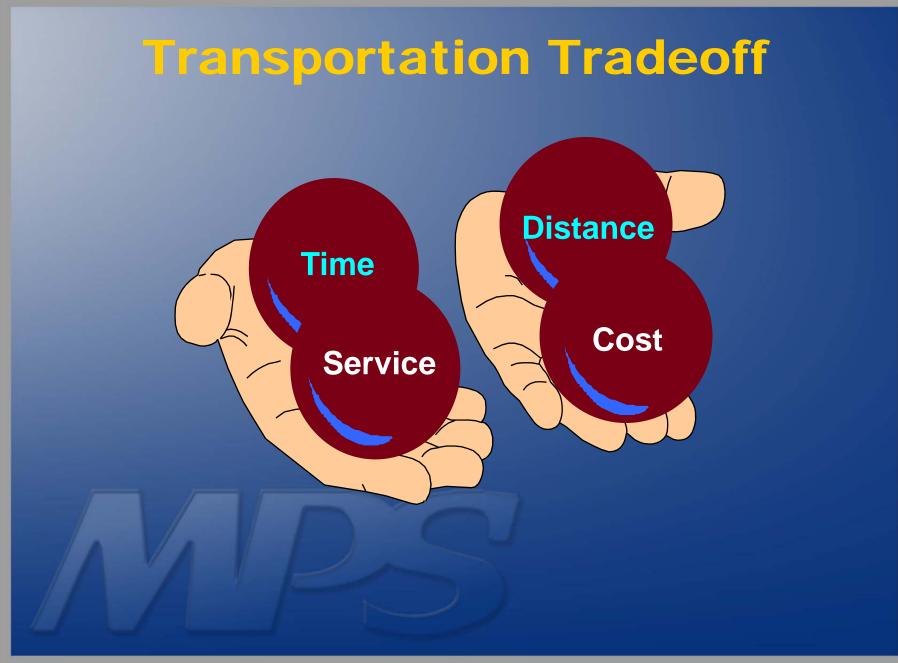
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Addressing Costs and Considering Safety

Routing efficiency

 Bell times
 Contractual requirements

Policy constraints
Fleet issues



Policy-based Options

changes Bell time setting Ride length Stop consolidation Contract terms and conditions Special education student assignments **Fleet replacement** Limits on or fee changes for field and extra curricular trips

Operations-based Options

Routing software implementation Run/route redesign Organizational structure changes Fleet maintenance changes Insourcing or outsourcing Fuel and parts purchasing cooperatives

What's Clear

No easy answers
Any fuel cost increase will make matters much worse
Maintaining a safe environment will increasingly become a community responsibility